AMENDMENT

It is respectfully requested that the specification and claims be amended without prejudice, as follows.

IN THE CLAIMS:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

- 1. (Currently amended) A method to monitor the response of a patient being treated for cancer to the by administering administration of a small molecule Raf kinase inhibitor, comprising the steps of:
- (a) determining the <u>phosphorylation</u> level of <u>pERK</u> <u>expression of one or more proteins</u> in a first biological sample taken from the patient prior to treatment with the <u>small molecule</u> Raf kinase inhibitor;
- (b) determining the <u>phosphorylation</u> level of <u>pERK</u> expression of the one or more proteins in at least a second biological sample taken from the patient subsequent to the treatment with the <u>small molecule</u> Raf kinase inhibitor; and
- (c) comparing the <u>phosphorylation</u> level of <u>pERK expression of the one or more proteins</u> in the second biological sample with the <u>phosphorylation</u> level of <u>pERK expression of the one or more proteins</u> in the first biological sample;

wherein a change in the phosphorylation level of pERK protein expression is assessed by immunohistochemistry and wherein a change in the level of expression of the one or more proteins in the second biological sample compared to the phosphorylation level of pERK expression of the one or more proteins in the first biological sample indicates the response of the patient being treated for cancer to efficacy of the treatment with the small molecule Rafkinase inhibitor.

2-3. (Cancelled)

- 4. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said cancer is selected from lung cancer, renal cancer, pancreatic cancer, liver cancer, gastrointestinal cancer, thyroid cancer, ovarian cancer, breast cancer, prostate cancer, and melanoma.
- 5. (Cancelled)
- 6. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein said sample is a tumor biopsy.
- 7-25. (Cancelled)